

## Agenda



- Geronimo Company Background
- Operational Projects
- Wind Energy Today
- Development Process
- Permitting Authority
  - State & County Authority
- Required Permits
  - Federal, State and County
- Siting Requirements
- Project Opposition
- Summary



# Company Background

Geronimo is a Minnesota based wind energy developer headquartered in Minneapolis and focusing on projects in the upper Midwest

- Geronimo has a rural orientation and roots in the Southwest Minnesota agricultural community
- A pioneer, entering the wind energy business in 2004
- Geronimo has successfully fully developed and built two projects in Minnesota totaling 39 Megawatts (MW)
- Project development pipeline of roughly 4,000 MW
- Strategic partnership with Enel Green Power (EGP)

# Operational Projects



#### Marshall Wind Farm

•Lyon County, MN

•Stage: Operating

• Project Size: 18.7 MW (18,700 kW)

• Turbines : 9 Suzlon S88 (2.1 MW) turbines

• Financial Partner: John Deere Wind Energy

• Utility Partner: Missouri River Energy Services



#### Odin Wind Farm

Cottonwood & Watonwan County, MN

•Stage: Operating

• Project Size : 20 MW (20,000 kW)

• Turbines : 10 Suzlon S88 (2.1 MW) turbines

• Financial Partner: Edison Mission Group

• Utility Partner: Missouri River Energy Services



# Wind Energy Today



#### Driving Factors

- <u>Domestic</u>, Zero Emission form of Energy
- Renewable Energy Standard (RES)
- Continually Competitive Cost of Energy

#### Constraints

- Transmission System Congestion
- Stop & Go Politics on Energy Policy
- Availability of Financing

### **Development Process**

#### Order of Operation (3-7 years)



- Site Selection
- Community Engagement
- Interconnection Study (to access the transmission grid)
- Land Leases and Options
- Wind Data Collection
- Turbine Siting
- Permitting (State and Local)
- Power Purchase Agreement (PPA) with Utility
- Ordering Turbines
- Project Financial Arrangement
- Construction
- Commercial Operation

# Permitting Authority



- 216F.08 Permit Authority; Assumption by Counties
  - Projects 25 MW and below fall under local permitting authority
  - Projects 25 MW and above fall under state permitting authority
  - Counties must <u>elect</u> to permit projects up to 25 MW
- 216F.081 Application of County Standards
  - A county may adopt by ordinance standards for LWECS that are more stringent than standards in commission rules or in the commission's permit standards. The commission, in considering a permit application for LWECS in a county that has adopted more stringent standards, shall consider and apply those more stringent standards, unless the commission finds good cause not to apply the standards.

### **Necessary Permits**



#### Federal

- Federal Aviation Administration
  - Ensure turbines are placed in an area suitable for existing flight paths
- Large Generator Interconnection Agreement (LGIA)
- Migratory Bird Treaty Act
- Threatened & Endangered Species Act

#### • State of Minnesota

- Large Wind Energy Conversion System (LWECS)
- Certificate of Need (CON) for Projects Greater than 50 MW
- SHPO, DNR & USFWS

#### County Requirements

- Building Permits
- Road Agreements, Crossing Permits, Field Approach
- Right of Way Permits

# Siting Requirements



- 3 x 5 Rotor Diameters (RD) from Project Boundary
  - 3 RD in Non-Prevailing Wind Direction (850 ft. Roughly)
  - 5 RD in Prevailing Wind Direction (1,450 ft. Roughly)
  - In Place to Protect Wind and Property Rights of Adjoining Landowners
- Occupied Structures
  - 500 ft. Plus Distance Necessary to Meet Noise Standard
- Noise Standard
  - 750+ ft. Generally Required to Meet 50 dBA Noise Limit
- 250 Feet From Edge of Road Right of Way
  - In Order to Prevent Ice Shed on Roads
- Wetlands
  - No Turbines in Wetlands but no Setback

### **Project Opposition**



- Project Opposition
  - Residents opposing the construction of the project
  - Community engagement to work through these issues
- Issues Raised
  - Visual Effects
  - Property Value Concerns
  - Noise Concerns
  - Avian Concerns
  - Shadow Flicker

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  - Odin 20 MW Cottonwood & Watonwan Cos.
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